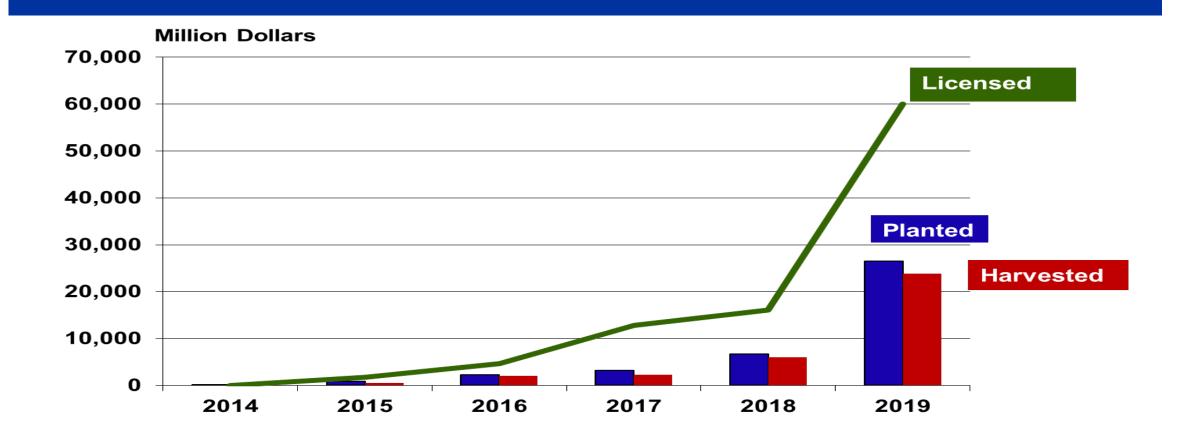


University of Kentucky
College of Agriculture,
Food and Environment
Cooperative Extension Service

Presented By: Tyler Mark
Associate Professor
UK Agricultural Economics

## Kentucky Perspective

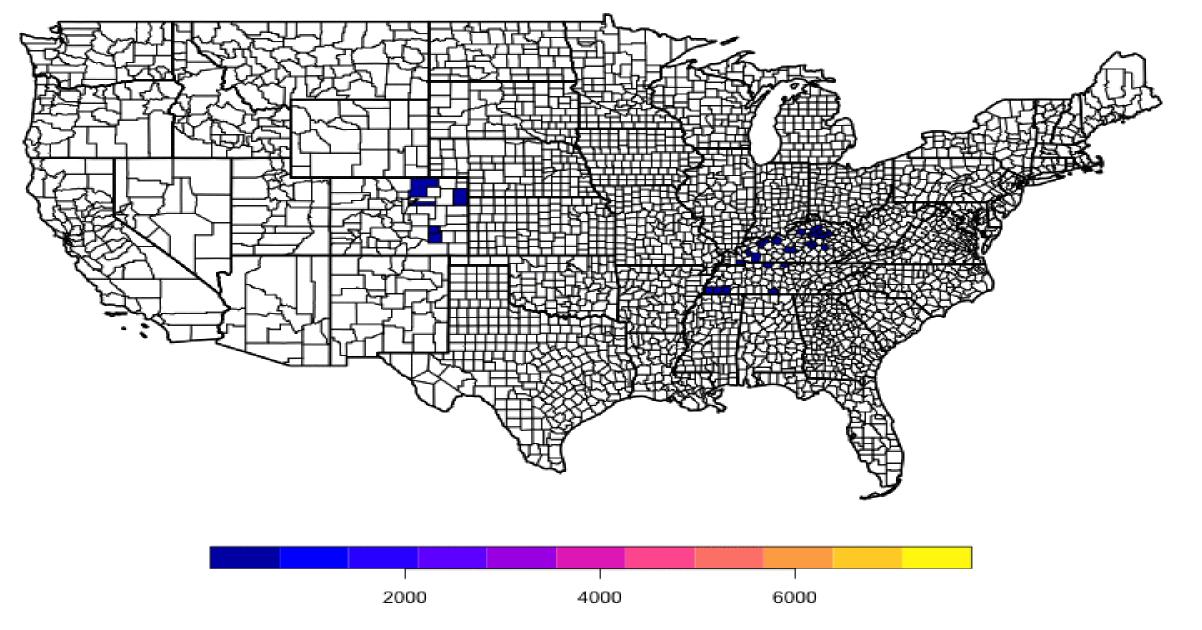
## KENTUCKY HEMP ACRES







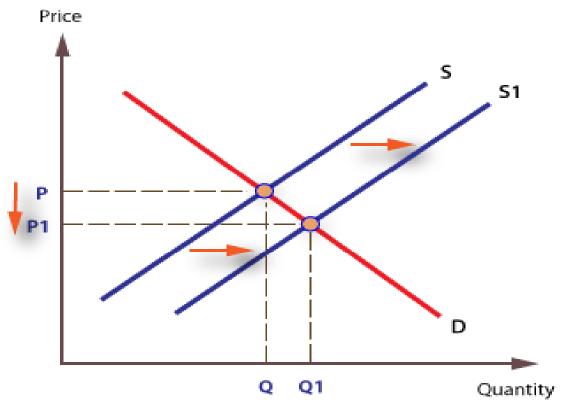
#### Total Planted Hemp Acres in 2015







## **ECONOMICS ARE IMPORTANT!!**





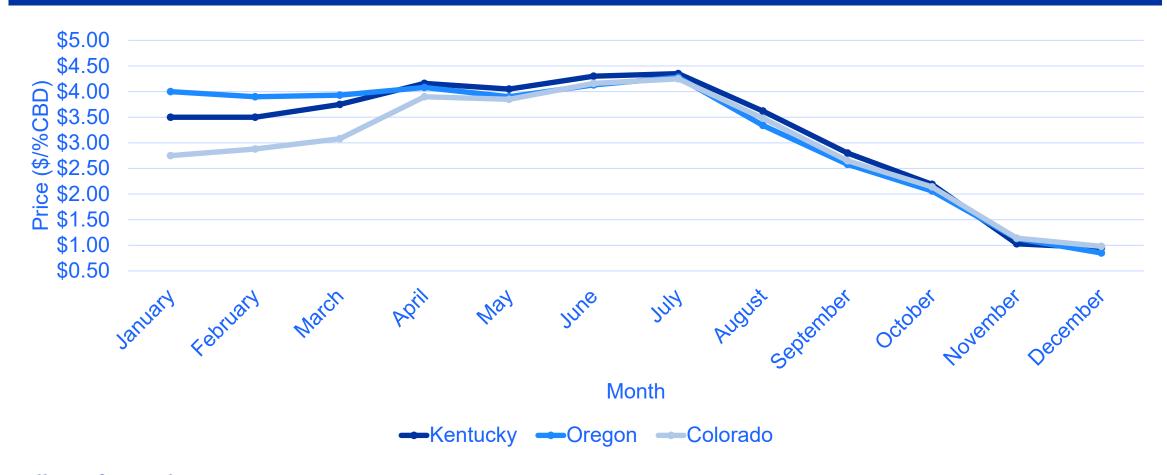
Copyright: www.economicsonline.co.uk





## **HEMP PRICING AND BUDGETS**

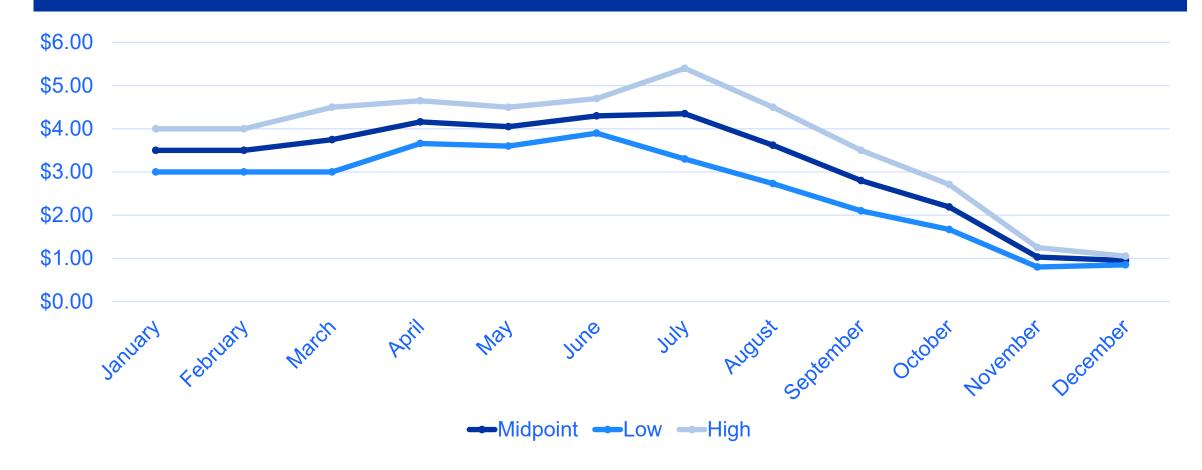
#### MIDPOINT BIOMASS PRICE FOR 3 KEY STATES







## KENTUCKY SPECIFIC







## 2020 PRELIMINARY BUDGET FOR CBD PRODUCTION





	CBD Tobacco Model			CBD Plasticulture		
	Quant	Price	Total	Quant	Price	Total
Gross Returns Per Acre						
CBD%	6.00%	-	-	6.00%	-	-
Price Per %	\$1.50	-	-	\$1.50	-	-
Plants Per Acre	3,000	-	-	1,500	-	-
DFM per Plant (lbs)	0.8	-	-	1.0	-	-
Harvest Index (1=100%)	0.95	-	-	0.95	-	-
Total Marketable DFM	2,137.50	-	-	1,425.00	-	-
Crop Insurance	-	•	-	-	-	-
Hemp Grain (lbs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hemp Fiber (lbs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenue			\$19,238			\$12,825
Total Variable Costs Per Acre			\$17,175			\$10,402
Total Specified Fixed Costs			\$367			\$371
Return Above All Specified Costs			\$1,695			\$2,052

CRD Tobacco Model

CRD Plasticulture

ervice



## TOBACCO MODEL SENSITIVITY (\$/%/LB & %CBD)

#### **Sensitivty Analysis**

#### Returns Above All Specified Costs (%/lb DFM)

		3.0%	4.0%	5.0%	6.0%	7.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%
8	\$1.00	(\$11,130)	(\$8,992)	(\$6,855)	(\$4,717)	(\$2,580)	(\$442)	\$1,695	\$3,833
	\$2.00	(\$4,717)	(\$442)	\$3,833	\$8,108	\$12,383	\$16,658	\$20,933	\$25,208
1/%/\$	\$3.00	\$1,695	\$8,108	\$14,520	\$20,933	\$27,345	\$33,758	\$40,170	\$46,583
\$	\$4.00	\$8,108	\$16,658	\$25,208	\$33,758	\$42,308	\$50,858	\$59,408	\$67,958
	\$5.00	\$14,520	\$25,208	\$35,895	\$46,583	\$57,270	\$67,958	\$78,645	\$89,333
	\$6.00	\$20,933	\$33,758	\$46,583	\$59,408	\$72,233	\$85,058	\$97,883	\$110,708





## PLASTICULTURE SENSITIVITY (\$/%/LB & %CBD)

#### **Sensitivty Analysis**

#### Returns Above All Specified Costs (%/lb DFM)

\$/%/LB

	3.0%	4.0%	5.0%	6.0%	7.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%
\$1.00	(\$6,499)	(\$5,074)	(\$3,649)	(\$2,224)	(\$799)	\$626	\$2,051	\$3,476
\$2.00	(\$2,224)	\$626	\$3,476	\$6,326	\$9,176	\$12,026	\$14,876	\$17,726
\$3.00	\$2,051	\$6,326	\$10,601	\$14,876	\$19,151	\$23,426	\$27,701	\$31,976
\$4.00	\$6,326	\$12,026	\$17,726	\$23,426	\$29,126	\$34,826	\$40,526	\$46,226
\$5.00	\$10,601	\$17,726	\$24,851	\$31,976	\$39,101	\$46,226	\$53,351	\$60,476
\$6.00	\$14,876	\$23,426	\$31,976	\$40,526	\$49,076	\$57,626	\$66,176	\$74,726





## Where might we go?





		Row on Har	Crop vested	CBD Row Crop Ensield No Grain Harvested		
	Quant	Price	Total	Quant	Price	Total
Gross Returns Per Acre						
CBD%	3.00%	=	_	3.50%	-	-
Price Per %	\$1.00	=		\$1.00	-	-
Total Yield (lbs)	1,500	=	-	-	-	-
Dry Matter Yield (lbs)	1,300	\$3.00	\$3,900	1,500	\$3.50	\$5,250
Hemp Grain (lbs)	1,000	\$0.70	\$700	-	-	-
Hemp Fiber (lbs)	-	=	-	-	=	-
Total Revenue			\$4,600			\$5,250
Total Variable Costs Per Acre			\$1,522			\$1,396

Return Above Variable
Cost Per Acre
\$3,078

## HEMP THE GOOD, BAD, AND UGLY

WSJ The Wall Street Journal @

Hemp offers growers a shot at big profits (one farmer expects to make \$75k an acre) as they attempt to cash in on the craze for CBD oil



I've got 99 problems and CBD oil solved like 86 of them.



After hemp crop tanks, CBD producer sues Oregon hemp seed seller for \$44 million, lawsuit says

#### **Kentucky farmers sue hemp company**

Cash-flow, legal issues giving Kentucky hemp 'growing pains'



Replying to @TreyMalone3

I had a guy at World Dairy Expo last week take the microphone at the end of my seminar to announce that he could \*guarantee profits\* to dairy farms that grew hemp.

8:28 PM · Oct 9, 2019 · Twitter Web App



Lawsuits, delays and an explosion: Troubles mount for Kentucky hemp pioneer GenCanna

Hunter Heights files \$1.1 million lawsuit against SunStrand, LLC

In Montana, Hemp Is Still A Risky Bet For Farmers

Hemp Fraud Hits Farmer
With Clone Scam





## **GOING FORWARD IN 2020**

#### 2020 CRYSTAL BALL

- 47+ states looking to get into the market
- New Regulations at State and Federal Level
  - Standardization of Regulations....PLEASE
- Hype Machine Continues
- # of producers with little to no ag background

- International Markets
- Concentration
- Contracts
- Crop Insurance Clarification
- Oversupply Issues
- Financing
- Prices are going, going,





# CONSIDERATIONS FOR PRODUCERS AND PROCESSORS

#### **Producers**

- How many acres can I effectively manage?
- Do I have access to the market I am producing?
- How much do I have to invest?
- Financing method
- Do I have a contract and understand?
- Have I done my homework on the company I am contracting?
- How can I mitigate risk?
- What is my Plan B?
- What happens if crop has to be destroyed?

#### **Processors**

- How much can I effectively process?
- Do I have a market for you product and how big is it?
- Who has the liability on the crop?
- Will my contract and terms attract the number of acres needed?
- What is my Plan B if venture capital is pulled?
- How long can I store?
- How am I going to finance the operation?
- Understanding of Rules and Regs





## **Contact Information**



Will Snell
Extension Professor
Phone: 859.257.7288
Email: wsnell@uky.edu



Jonathan D Shepherd
Farm Management Specialist
Phone: 859.218.4395
Email: jdshepherd@uky.edu



Tyler Mark
Production Economist
Phone: 859.257.7283
Email: tyler.mark@uky.edu





